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CONTEMPORARY HISTORIOGRAPHY OF INFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA IN THE NAVY OF UKRAINE

The main idea of the article is to study the historiography of information and propaganda in the Navy of Ukraine.

Information and propaganda support of the Navy of Ukraine during 1992 – 2014 evolved in the anti-Ukrainian environment, in fact under conditions of the information war of the Russian Federation against Ukraine, remaining an important factor in the development of the national navy, the training of military seamen in the national and historical traditions of the Ukrainian people, and the only effective tool for influencing the consciousness of naval servicemen.

During the years 1992 – 2014, the Navy of Ukraine gained a considerable experience in organizing information and propaganda support. Unfortunately, ignoring the experience of the previous years of building the national navy has led to the fact that today we are forced to take into account the problems of organizing information work in the forces in the context of hybrid warfare, and to reassess its place in providing troops through the prism of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict.

The analysis of the research shows a certain interest of our scientists in the history of the creation of the Armed Forces of Ukraine, its Naval Forces, the formation and development of the structures of moral education and the organization of moral and psychological support. Instead, the historical experience of organizing the information and propaganda support of the Navy of Ukraine during 1992 – 2014 remains unexplored. The peculiarities of the information work organization during the annexation of the Crimea by the Russian Federation in February-March 2014 remain little explored.

The study of historiography makes it possible to argue that previous researchers considered information and propaganda support mainly in the field of practical work in specific periods, without touching on a historical retrospective. The organization of information support in the Armed Forces of Ukraine is mainly covered in educational literature. The scientific works mainly covered and detailed those conceptual approaches that were already laid down in the guidance documents, and did not touch on the issues of information and advocacy in the context of the conduct of warfare.

Key words: Naval Forces of Ukraine, information support of troops, information and propaganda support, historiography.

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СУЧАСНА ІСТОРІОГРАФІЯ ІНФОРМАЦІЙНО-ПРОПАГАНДИСТСЬКОГО ЗАБЕЗПЕЧЕННЯ У ВІЙСЬКОВО-МОРСЬКИХ СИЛАХ ЗБРОЙНИХ СИЛ УКРАЇНИ

Стаття присвячена вивченню історіографії інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення у Військово-Морських Силах Збройних Сил України.

Вказано на певний інтерес вітчизняних науковців до історії створення Збройних Сил України, Військово-Морських Сил, становлення і розвитку структур виховної роботи та організації морально-психологічного забезпечення. Також предметом наукових пошуків став історичний

досвід окремих складових морально-психологічного забезпечення Збройних Сил України. Праці українських вчених за тематикою морально-психологічного забезпечення та виховної роботи в переважній більшості висвітлювали та деталізували ті концептуальні підходи, які вже були закладені в керівних документах. Вони відображали радянсько-російський досвід та мало торкалися питань інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення бойових дій.

Доведено, що в переважній більшості до вивчення інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення зверталися науковці вищих військових навчальних закладів, які готували фахівців відповідного напрямку, а наукові роботи виконувались переважно колективами авторів та використовувались в навчальних цілях.

Натомість історичний досвід організації інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення Військово-Морських Сил Збройних Сил України впродовж 1992 – 2014 років залишається недослідженим. Малодослідженими залишаються особливості організації інформаційної роботи під час анексії Криму Російською Федерацією у лютому – березні 2014 року.

У Військово-Морських Силах Збройних Сил України впродовж 1992 – 2014 років накопичено значний досвід організації інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення, який до цього часу не вивчався і не враховувався в сучасних умовах російсько-українського конфлікту. Питання організації інформаційно-пропагандистського забезпечення у Військово-Морських Силах Збройних Сил України в зазначений період не набуло всебічного висвітлення в історичних дослідженнях.

Ключові слова: Військово-Морські Сили Збройних Сил України, інформаційна робота у військах, інформаційно-пропагандистське забезпечення, історіографія.

The statement of the problem. After the loss of the Crimea and in the conditions of the armed aggression of Russia the restoration of Ukraine's naval force capabilities is a defining condition to ensure its national safety. The Navy of Ukraine restores its fighting potential in the conditions of military operations in the east of the country and conducting an information war with the Russian Federation. The firmness and resoluteness of patriotically driven naval officers and other ranks in these conditions are supported by effective informational work. It demands studying and generalization of historical experience of the organization of information and propaganda as a component of the general support of the armed forces, which integrates in itself all forms and method of an organized influence on consciousness and mentality of the personnel by means of information.

The analysis of the recent researches testifies to a certain interest of our scientists in the history of the creation of the Armed forces of Ukraine, its Navy, formation and development of structures of educational work, and the organization of moral and psychological support. At the same time, the historical experience of the organization of information and propaganda support of the Navy of Ukraine during 1992 – 2014 remains unexplored. The peculiarities of the organization of information work during the annexation of Crimea by the Russian Federation in February March of 2014 have been studied but very insufficiently.

The purpose of the article is to study the historiography of information and propaganda support in the Navy of Ukraine and to define the available approaches and views of domestic researches.

The statement of the basic material. The analysis of the scientific works dealing with the subjects of information and propaganda support in the Armed forces of Ukraine shows that in the overwhelming majority the question of the army support was studied by the researches of higher military educational institutions preparing experts in a corresponding sphere, whereas the scientific work was carried out mainly by collectives of authors and was used for educational purposes.

An important place should be allocated to the works of the researchers of the National university of defense of Ukraine in which experts in information work in the army are prepared.

The general bases of information and propaganda support and peculiarities of communicative processes in military collectives have been investigated in the researches of V. Maliuha, V. Osiodlo, and O. Khodanovych (Maliuha, 2002), (Maliuha, Khodanovych, 2003), (Osiodlo, 2006), (Khodanovych, 2002).

The essence, purpose, and tasks of information and propaganda support is most successfully and scientifically grounded in a research of collective authorship «Moral and psychological support in the Armed forces of Ukraine». Information and propaganda support and public relations are defined as a complex of purposeful actions of information influence on the consciousness of the personnel with a purpose of forming a stable and controlled morale mood, necessary morale and fighting qualities of the staff, and an adequate understanding of military-political, social, and fighting conditions, tasks of the armed forces and conditions of their performance. It is important, that the authors analysed the historical experience of organization of information work in the armies in the wars and confrontations of the 20th and early 21st centuries (Vylko, et al., 2012).

A question of the organization, basic forms, and methods of information-propaganda maintenance, their place in the general system of educational work in the Armed forces of Ukraine is successfully enough elucidated in the textbook «Educational work in the Armed forces of Ukraine» (Kobzar, et al., 2010).

The essence and content of information and propaganda support of the preparation and conducting of combat operations on the basis of studying of an experience of local wars, confrontations, and peace-keeping operations of the late 20th century are well clarified by the authors in the book «Organization of information and propaganda support of the personnel», published in 2003. Also, the demonstration of forms and methods of information work during the military actions of small groups (sentry posts, block posts), which was characteristic of the operations in Afghanistan and the Chechen Republic and now gains urgency in the present-day conditions of the Russian-Ukrainian war (Lytvynovskiy, et al., 2003).

In the context of introduction of the state humanitarian policy into the Armed forces of Ukraine for the sake of humanitarian and social support within the university's precincts in 2005 the research work «Organization of information and propaganda support of daily activities of the armed forces» of the code «Propaganda» was conducted, in which a historical analysis of establishment and development of information work in the army is made, basic tendencies of development of information and propaganda support of the daily activity of armed forces, including the foreign experience, are defined, methodological and applied aspects of contemporary technologies of information and psychological influence are revealed, the current state of information and propaganda support in the Armed forces of Ukraine is studied, and the practical recommendations of its improvement are substantiated (Propaganda, 2005). The main results of the research work became the basis of a textbook for training of communication specialists (Osiodlo, et al., 2007).

In the recent scientific work, written by the university experts, scientific and practical basis of communicative processes in the Armed forces of Ukraine as well as the basic theories and mass communication and propagation concepts are considered. The illumination of the essence and peculiarities of communicative processes in the army with an account for the challenges of the time and transition to the NATO standards, changes in the organization of information and propaganda support on the basis of the experience of 2014 – 2017 deserves close attention (Chornyi, et al., 2017).

The collective of researches of the Military institute of Taras Shevchenko national university in Kyiv made a contribution to the study of information and propaganda support by a

collective monograph «Organization of information and propaganda support of the personnel of the Armed forces of Ukraine», published in 2007. There, the main principles and methods of information and propaganda support of the army's everyday activity at a stage of the development of the Armed forces of Ukraine are cleared out. Also, the authors highlighted certain peculiarities of information and propaganda support of combat training of the Navy of Ukraine (Zon', et al., 2007).

A considerable contribution to the research of problems of information and propaganda support was made by the group of researches of the Research centre of humanitarian problems of the Armed forces of Ukraine. Their works, published after 2014, elucidate separate aspects of realization of information influence on the army and the population, they are very topical in the conditions of the Russian-Ukrainian conflict (Ahaiev, 2014; Ahaiev, et al., 2015).

The training-methodical textbook «Information and propaganda support of the armed forces in the conditions of a military political conflict» is the latest work on the subject in view. There, as a results of the research work under the same title, not only the domestic and foreign experience of information and propaganda support is analyzed and generalized, but also the peculiarities of modern communicative technologies are clarified and the experience of information work in the Armed forces of Ukraine during the time of the antiterrorist operation is generalized, as also practical recommendations on its improvement in terms of modern tendencies of information struggle are presented (Kholokh. et al., 2017).

Besides, the scientific works which elucidate separate aspects of information work in the army should be mentioned. The peculiarities of the organization of information and propaganda support of the participation of subsections of the Armed forces of Ukraine in the international operations for maintenance of peace and security were investigated by I. Huzenko and O. Serhiyenko (Huzenko, 2013; Serhiyenko, 2005).

O. Zozulia investigated problems of estimation of information and propaganda support efficiency in the Armed forces of Ukraine and defined key indicators of that estimation (Zozulia, 2017).

As information and propaganda support in 1992 – 2014 was one of the core component of educational work and moral and psychological support, the scientific works, devoted to the formation and developments of a system educational work, introduction of humanitarian policy, and moral psychological maintenance of the Armed forces of Ukraine are of great significance for the study of its role and place in the general system of education.

The process of formation and development of structures of educational and social-psychological work in the Armed forces of Ukraine throughout 1991 – 2011 became a research object for V. Aleshchenko, M. Herasymenko, A. Kobzar, Y. Kostenko, and V. Maliuha. In their works the authors notice that the main efforts of educational work in the specified period were directed at the formation of a patriot soldier's personality, capable to defend and protect their country's interests: after all, the Armed Force were, probably, a unique effectively operating subject of patriotism formation and national consciousness in the state. According to the authors of these works, the information and propaganda support was the basic direction of work of educational structures in that time. An important conclusion is that permanent reforms of the structure of educational work in the Armed forces of Ukraine, the primary goal of which was the organization of continuous moral psychological influence on the personnel and administrative bodies during the construction of the forces, had not lead to the expected results. It had not been possible to eliminate important disagreements in questions of the organization of educational work in different conditions of activity the armed forces, whereas the conceptual documents laid into the basis of this work, demanded further specification and consistency. Also, the authors assert that,

despite difficult processes of building of armed forces in Ukraine, in general, a sufficiently effective system of specialist training for educational and social-psychological work was created (Aleshchenko, 1999; Aleshchenko, 2000; Kobzar, 2012).

In H. Temko's works the history of formation of Ukraine's Armed forces in 1991 – 1996 and the educational work mainstreams at that time, as well as the historical experience of educational work in the army of the Ukrainian National Republic during the time of liberation struggle are considered. No doubt, the development of the Armed forces of Ukraine during the specified historical period took place under the most suitable condition – in the time of peace. Also, it is necessary to agree with the author's statement that no military reform is possible without the change of human consciousness and an account for human factor, and that the development of Ukrainian Armed forces should be accompanied by the return of the national historical appearance. Considering the model of educational work existing at that time in the Ukrainian army as transitive, the author noticed that information work and military patriotic education of the personnel is one of its basic directions (Temko, 1996; Temko, 1997).

Questions of creation and functioning of a social-psychological service are highlighted by V. Muliava, V. Bezbakh, and A. Papikian (Muliava, 1992; Bezbakh, 2003; Papikian, 1999). In particular, in A. Papikian's research stages of formation and lines of activity of educational structures during 1991 – 1998 are outlined, an idea about the creation of nationwide system of moral and psychological support of preparation of the population, Armed forces, and paramilitary formations for the defence of Ukraine is put forward. Actions of psychological defence and military patriotic education, propaganda, information, psychological, and military social support could become its basic directions. Partially, these views were reflected in statutory acts on organization of educational work.

The questions of moral psychological support of the staff of peace-keeping subsections of Ukraine's Armed forces became the object of research for H. Hozuvatenko and A. Khabchuk (Hozuvatenko, 2010; Khabchuk, 2016). In the latter's dissertation peculiarities of moral psychological support of national contingents of the Armed forces of Ukraine involved in performance of tasks in the international operations on peace-keeping and safety in 1992 – 2006 are examined. The author demonstrates a change of priorities in the work with the staff from the moral stimulus to the material one. He also establishes, that conditions of task performance in the remote regions stipulated the appearance of a new direction in the work, namely, spiritual guidance. The introduction in 2003 of officers in concern of religion into the staff of contingents, as well as his further replacement by clerics, which fact underlined the importance and necessity of satisfaction of religious requirements of military men for the fighting conditions is considered as positive. Besides, operative reporting on any changes of conditions which was conducted daily, was also a novelty. Among the drawbacks of the organization of information work the author noted irregular delivery of periodicals and the absence of the Internet resource. As it is clear, the organization of information and propaganda support of peace-keeping units in 1992 – 2013 was a unique source of practical experience of information work under fighting conditions. The personal experience of the author of this article points out a resemblance between approaches to the organization of information and propaganda support of peace-keeping units of the Navy of Ukraine in the course of restoration of fighting efficiency after the re-deployment from the temporary occupied territories and during the combat in 2014.

Also, historical experience of separate components of moral psychological support of the Armed forces of Ukraine was clarified. The questions of formation and development of cultural and educational work in the Armed forces of Ukraine are elucidated in the disserta-

tions of Y. Romanovskyi and S. Stanislavchuk (Romanovskyi, 2006; Stanislavchuk, 2004). The process of formation and development of the system of social protection of military men was investigated by S. Koroliiov (Koroliiov, 2006). The specified works are important as they illuminate the basic stages of formation and development of the system of moral psychological support in the Armed forces of Ukraine and peculiarities of development of its separate components (Instruction, 2017).

It is necessary to notice, that works of the Ukrainian scientists on subjects of moral psychological support and educational work in the overwhelming majority elucidated those conceptual approaches which had already been put into supervising documents. They displayed the Soviet-Russian experience and but to a little extent mentioned the questions of information and propaganda support of fighting actions.

Nevertheless, among the Ukrainian scientists there were also other view at the organization of moral psychological support of armies and its components. In M. Variy's researches the basic attention is drawn to a moral psychological condition of the troops, the process of its formation, and display in the conditions of military activity. However, enough attention is paid also to the theoretical consideration of problems of moral psychological support of the army, which is considered by the author as an important task of the Armed forces of Ukraine. The author singles out a moral psychological environment of the Armed forces as a sphere of both moral psychological conditions of ability to live and functioning of the army. Grounding on the views of American military, displayed in instructions on psychological processing of the troops of both parties, the author places an emphasis on the fact that to most successfully make an ideological influence on consciousness of people is possible by help of psychological means, and moral psychological support is identified with the struggle in spiritual sphere, that is, a psychological war of nerves which includes actions of propaganda influence on the person's consciousness. Therefore, the author singles out the function of orientation of consciousness with which help the staff forms an accurate outlook orientation. Though the author does not outline separate components of moral psychological support, he defines its elements, in particular, the moral psychological preparation of the staff (general, special, target), moral psychological processing (psychological operations, other forms and methods), the counteraction to the influences of the enemy on the army. At that time views that the formation of ideological-national convictions as the base for the further formation of all the rest necessary strong-willed and moral-fighting qualities is necessarily to be put in the basis of the general moral psychological preparation were considered progressive, whereas special and target convictions are merely psychological by content, and they form an ability and habits of behaviour in the fight. For formation of ideological conviction the author considers necessary to apply various actions, such as humanitarian preparation, informing, lessons of patriotism, commemoration evenings, lessons of hatred, relays of generations, literary parties, in short, a whole set of forms and methods which used today in information work in the army (Variy, 1996; Variy, 1999).

Works of direct participants of the creation of the Navies of Ukraine, – V. Bezkorovainyi, A. Danylov, M. Mamchak, A. Naumenko, M. Savchenko, and S. Sokoliuk, – are very important, because in them, on the basis of memoirs and their own reflexions, documents, and publications in mass media, the structures of social-psychological service of formation of the Navies of Ukraine and carrying out of information work among military men and the population of Crimea are discovered (Bezkorovainyi, 2012; Danilov, 2000; Mamchak, 2013a; Mamchak, 2013b; Naumenko, 2016; Savchenko, 1997; Sokoliuk, 2012).

Also, it is necessary to note the presence in Ukraine of scientific works which display social-philosophical views of domestic scientists on the army's spiritual component and ideological work in the Armed forces of Ukraine.

In particular, in V. Chorny's works the socially-philosophical analysis of the origin and evolution of military formations during the newest period of Ukraine's history is carried out and a stable tendency to modelling of the Soviet and Russian schemes in military building is defined, which was actual also for the information work. On the basis of philosophical views of the past and present, the attention is focused on spiritual potential as an important subsystem of the military organization of the state. Also, the primary goals of ideological work in the Armed forces are disclosed (Chorny, 2009; Chorny, 2013).

The questions of spiritual potential of the army and ideological work was also considered by V. Abramov, V. Baranivskyi, and L. Krymets (Abramov, 2005; Baranivskyi, Krymets, 2014).

M. Shevchenko carried out a socially-philosophical analysis of the phenomenon of ideological work in the Armed forces of Ukraine and regularities of its information-propaganda support, formulated the requirements to the organization of information and propaganda support in the Armed forces of Ukraine in conditions of their conformity to the NATO standards (Shevchenko, 2016a; Shevchenko, 2016b).

The conclusions. The historiographic analysis gives grounds to assert that the previous researchers considered information and propaganda support mainly in a plane of practical work during concrete periods, without concerning a historical retrospective. The organization of information work in the Armed forces of Ukraine is elucidated mostly in the educational literature which publication, occasionally, was preceded by carrying out of research works. Scientific works basically revealed and detailed those conceptual approaches which had already been put in supervising documents, reflected the Soviet-Russian experience, and hardly concerned the questions of information and propaganda support in conditions of conducting military operations.

On the contrary, the question of organization of information and propaganda support in the Navies of the Armed forces of Ukraine during 1992 – 2014 has not got an all-round illumination in historical researches. Also, no all-round analysis of a standard-legal base of information and propaganda support of the fleet and formation and developments of the administrative structure have not yet been carried out, the questions of acquisition and preparations the cadres and supply with technical with means are not yet properly clarified. Also, the experience of the organization of information work in the Navies under the conditions of a permanent information war with the Russian Federation and during its occupation of the Crimean peninsula are not generalized. All that confirms in the necessity of a historical research into the specified aspects with an accounting for the historical experience in the process of the restoration of Ukraine's naval capabilities.

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